# ZABBIX

Case study: Zabbix at the Netherlands Ministry of Infrastructure and Water Management



Rijksoverheid

 The Ministry of Infrastructure and Water Management is the Dutch Ministry responsible for transport, aviation, housing policy, public works, spatial planning, land management and water resource management.

- Headquartered in the Hague
- Annual budget €15.7 billion (as of 2018)







- Zabbix is used by the Central Information Services of the Rijkswaterstaat Directorate General for Public Works and Water Management
- **Zabbix** monitors the underlying IT infrastructure, consisting mostly of Linux hosts
- Mostly Red Hat software and services
- Zabbix not only performs monitoring, but also plays a large role in automatic remediation of detected problems





Some of the infrastructure components monitored by Zabbix:

- Red Hat Satellite and Capsule servers
- Red Hat Virtual Data Center monitoring
- Red Hat Identitiy management
- Ansible automation platform
- Custom IoT devices





#### **Red Hat Satellite and Capsule monitoring**

- 1 Satellite 6 server
- 15 Satellite capsules for different environments
- Approximately 2000 Linux machines connected to the Satellite Capsules
- Machines retrieve their packages from the Capsules
- Capsules act as proxies that fetch data from the Satellite server
- Capsules manage the content (packages, subscriptions) for the machines





## **Red Hat Satellite and Capsule monitoring**

- Zabbix performs Capsule discovery via low-level discovery rules
- The discovery is done via HTTP requests which collect data from the REST API
- For each Capsule, it's content sync status is monitored via Zabbix
- If the content sync is failed new packages are not installed
- Connectivity between Capsules and the Satellite is monitored by performing port checks





## **Red Hat Satellite and Capsule monitoring**

- Zabbix discovers and monitors Satellite repositories
- Monitor when the last sync was performed and current sync status
- Software subscription discovery and monitoring
- Alerts are sent related to subscription expiry warnings (180/90/30 days left)





# **Red Hat Virtual Data Center license monitoring**

- Virtual DC license must be present on ESX hosts
- Avoid situations where ESX host with an active license has no VMs on it
- Avoid situations where ESX host with no license has VMs migrated to it
- The action executed by the trigger invokes Ansible to automatically attach or detach a license to/from ESX host





#### **Red Hat Identity Management monitoring**

- Discover and monitor processes on the IDM
- Monitor IDM service status
- The monitoring is done via Zabbix agent user parameters





#### Ansible automation platform monitoring

- 4 Controllers
- Ansible Automation platform API is used to discover the controllers
- For each controller check if any jobs are running, last seen time, capacity, status
- Sometimes controllers are disabled for maintenance and re-enabled alert on disabled controllers





#### Ansible automation platform monitoring

- Monitor decomissioned machines
- Decomissioned machines are assigned to a group instead of being immediately deleted
- Monitor the grace period for decomissioned machines and alert if the grace period is over
- Generate a warning if an Ansible host is disabled for 7 days. Escalate it after 14 days
- Discover and monitor configuration management jobs
- If a job fails, restart it. If the issue is still not resolved escalate
- Ansible checks are mostly done via HTTP agent





# Ansible automation platform monitoring

- Discover and monitor configuration management jobs
- If a job fails, restart it. If the issue is still not resolved escalate
- Ansible checks are mostly done via HTTP agent
- Preprocessing (JSONPath, JavaScript, Regex) is used together with the HTTP requests





#### **Custom IoT device monitoring**

- Custom IoT devices are used to monitor water level, quality, temperature and other data
- Running RasPI modules
- Zabbix monitors the device status via Zabbix agent 2





#### **Custom IoT device monitoring**

- Local Agent DB is used if the agent is unable to send the metrics
- Network outage is possible on these devices
- Metrics like Modem signal strength/quality, country codes, hardware temperatures



# Thank you! Q&A